

2435

AREA

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION
80 BOYLSTON STREET
BOSTON, MA 02116

Town Worcester

Address 24 Sigel Street

Historic Name John Mark Three-Decker

Use: Present residential

Original residential

DESCRIPTION

Date ca. 1888

Source Worcester House Directory

Style Italianate Three-Decker

Architect unknown

Exterior Wall Fabric brick

Outbuildings none

Major Alterations (with dates) none

Condition good

Moved _____ Date _____

Acreage _____

Setting Late 19th/early 20th century

urban, multi-family residential

street.

Recorded by S. Lee and B.R. Pfeiffer

Organization Worcester Heritage Pres. Society

Date January 1978

Photo (3"x3" or 3"x5", black and white) Indicate address of property on back of photo. Staple to left side of form.

Sketch Map: Draw map showing property's location in relation to nearest cross streets and/or geographical features. Indicate all buildings between inventoried property and nearest intersection(s). Indicate north

UTM REFERENCE 19/268790/4681300

USGS QUADRANGLE Worcester North

SCALE 1:25,000

NATIONAL REGISTER CRITERIA STATEMENT (if applicable)

The John Mark Three-Decker possesses integrity of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association. The building is significant as a representative example of the multi-family housing built in the ethnic, working class Island neighborhood, an area that developed as industrial growth occurred along the nearby railroad corridors. The building is also a well-preserved example of only a handful of brick three-deckers built in Worcester. The Mark Three-Decker thus meets criteria A and C of the National Register of Historic Places on the local level.

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE Describe important architectural features and evaluate in terms of other buildings within the community.

Architecturally, 24 Sigel Street is a rare, well-preserved example of local brick three-decker construction. The unusual construction may have its explanation in the first owner's occupation as a mason. The building has the characteristic side-hall plan and hip roof. The asymmetrical main facade contains a double-leaf entry door, sheltered by a hood with heavy, decorated bracket supports. The entry is flanked by a single-story, projecting bay window, with recessed brick panels. Decorative brick bands extend across the front and side elevations to demarcate the stories. Windows are 2/2 sash set in shallow, recessed, arched surrounds. The entry doors have geometric pattern, stained glass lights.

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE Explain the role owners played in local or state history and how the building relates to the development of the community.

The Mark Three-Decker was built ca.1888 in the Island neighborhood, originally an Irish working class residential area, and by the early 20th century, an important focus of Worcester's Polish and Lithuanian communities. From the mid-19th century on, this low-lying area at the southern periphery of the central city attracted ethnic immigrant families who found employment in nearby factories. The first owner of 24 Sigel was John Mark, a mason, who also resided here. Tenants in 1890 included Patrick Kirwin, a machinist; and Paul Eno, a brickmaker. The Mark family resided here through 1900, when the building's other residents included James Layden, an engineer; and James Tudor, a laborer. By 1910, the house was owned by John Bajda (Pajda), a springmaker. Also living here in 1910 were John Cronin, a woolsorter; and Richard Delany, a laborer. The Bajda family lived here through 1920. By 1930, the house was owned and occupied by Joseph Lakauskas (Leikoski), a springmaker. Tenants included Frank Smith, and Walenty Pika, a laborer.

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES

Worcester Directory, Worcester House Directory, 1888, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930
L.J. Richards, Atlas of the City of Worcester, 1896, 1911, 1922.
J. Callahan et al., Worcester Three-Decker Survey, 1981.

12/26/89

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section number _____ Page _____

Worcester Three-Deckers MRA
Worcester County, MASSACHUSETTS

Date Listed

41. Johnson, Paul, Three-Decker

Entered in the
National Register *for* Keeper

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

42. Kaller, Erick, Three-Decker (146 Eastern Ave.) *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

43. Kaller, Erick, Three-Decker (148 Eastern Ave.) *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

44. Larson, Swan, Three-Decker

Entered in the
National Register *for* Keeper

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

45. Levenson, Morris, Three-Decker

Entered in the
National Register *for* Keeper

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

46. Lumb, Thomas, Three-Decker (80 Dewey St.) *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

47. Lumb, Thomas, Three-Decker (44 Winfield St.) *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

48. Lundberg, Charles, Three-Decker *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

49. Magnuson, Charles, Three-Decker *for* Keeper

Entered in the
National Register

Melrose Byers 2/9/90

Attest

50. Mark, John, Three-Decker **Substantive Review** *for* Keeper

Beth J. Savage 02-09-90

Attest

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Section number _____ Page _____

SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 89002435 Date Listed: 02/09/90

Mark, John, Three-Decker Worcester MA
Property Name County State

Worcester Three-Deckers TR, Worcester MRA
Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.


Signature of the Keeper

02-09-90
Date of Action

Amended Items in Nomination:

Geographical Information: Acreage

The acreage is <1.

This information was confirmed by Ann Tait, MASHPO, by telephone.

DISTRIBUTION:

- National Register property file
- Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY NAME: Mark, John, Three-Decker

MULTIPLE NAME: Worcester Three-Deckers MRA

STATE & COUNTY: MASSACHUSETTS, Worcester

DATE RECEIVED: 12/26/89 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 1/09/90
DATE OF 16TH DAY: 1/25/90 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 2/09/90
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 89002435

NOMINATOR: STATE

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N
REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: Y NATIONAL: N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

ACCEPT RETURN REJECT 2/9/90 DATE

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

RECOM./CRITERIA Accept etc
REVIEWER Jawac
DISCIPLINE Inclusive Rural History
DATE 02-09-90

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR (Y)N

CLASSIFICATION

count resource type

STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION

FUNCTION

historic current

DESCRIPTION

architectural classification
 materials
 descriptive text

SIGNIFICANCE

Period Areas of Significance--Check and justify below

Specific dates Builder/Architect
Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

summary paragraph
 completeness
 clarity
 applicable criteria
 justification of areas checked
 relating significance to the resource
 context
 relationship of integrity to significance
 justification of exception
 other

BIBLIOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

acreage verbal boundary description
 UTM's boundary justification

ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENTATION

sketch maps USGS maps photographs presentation

OTHER COMMENTS

Questions concerning this nomination may be directed to

_____ Phone _____

Signed _____ Date _____



Worcester Three Decker MRA

JOHN MARK THREE DECKER

24 SIGEL STREET

WORCESTER, MA

MHC # 1333

Processing Services

Kodak



Processing Services

Kodak





John Mark Three-Decker
 24 Sigel Street, Worcester
 MHC # 1333

Please refer to the map in the
Multiple Property Cover Sheet
for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: 64000305