

12/5

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

RECEIVED
AUG 07 1992

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

NATIONAL
REGISTER

1. Name of Property

historic name: Berryville Gymnasium

other name/site number: CR1078

2. Location

street & number: South of Freeman Avenue, east of Linda Street, north of West College Avenue and west of Ferguson Street

not for publication: N/A

city/town: Berryville

vicinity: N/A

state: AR county: Carroll code: AR 015 zip code: 72616

3. Classification

Ownership of Property: Public-local

Category of Property: Building

Number of Resources within Property:

| Contributing | Noncontributing | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| <u>1</u> | <u> </u> | buildings |
| <u> </u> | <u> </u> | sites |
| <u> </u> | <u> </u> | structures |
| <u> </u> | <u> </u> | objects |
| <u>1</u> | <u>0</u> | Total |

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: N/A

Name of related multiple property listing: Public Schools in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940

=====
4. State/Federal Agency Certification
=====

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination _____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets _____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. _____ See continuation sheet.

Arthur H. Byrd _____ 8-2-92
Signature of certifying official Date

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register criteria. _____ See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

=====
5. National Park Service Certification
=====

I, hereby certify that this property is: Entered in the
National Register

- entered in the National Register Arthur H. Byrd 9/10/92
_____ See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register _____
_____ See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register _____
- removed from the National Register _____
- other (explain): _____

Signature of Keeper Date of Action

=====
6. Function or Use
=====

Historic: EDUCATION Sub: School

Current: EDUCATION Sub: School

=====

7. Description

=====

Architectural Classification:

LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN MOVEMENTS
Craftsman

Other Description: Plain Traditional

Materials: foundation Concrete roof Asphalt
walls Stone other N/A

Describe present and historic physical appearance. X See continuation sheet.

=====

8. Statement of Significance

=====

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: Locally.

Applicable National Register Criteria: A

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): N/A

Areas of Significance: EDUCATION
SOCIAL HISTORY

Period(s) of Significance: 1936-1940

Significant Dates: N/A

Significant Person(s): N/A

Cultural Affiliation: N/A

Architect/Builder: Works Progress Administration

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.
X See continuation sheet.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 1

Summary

The Berryville Gymnasium is a single story, stone masonry gymnasium with a second row of windows beneath the cornice providing light to the large space within. It is designed in the Plain Traditional style with minimal Craftsman influences. Its plan is fundamentally rectangular, and its balance is only enhanced by the placement of two entrances on either long side of the structure -- directly opposite each other -- and one in the center of one gable end and two in the center of the gable end opposite. The asphalt shingle, gable-on-hip roof covers the stone walls and the continuous cast concrete foundation.

Elaboration

The Berryville Gymnasium is a single story, stone masonry gymnasium with a second row of windows beneath the cornice providing light to the large space within. It is designed in the Plain Traditional style with minimal Craftsman influences. Its plan is fundamentally rectangular, and its balance is only enhanced by the placement of two entrances on either long side of the structure -- directly opposite each other -- and one in the center of one gable end and two in the center of the gable end opposite. An exterior stone chimney is attached to the western elevation. The asphalt shingle, gable-on-hip roof covers the stone walls and the continuous cast concrete foundation.

The northern or front elevation is composed of two symmetrically-placed entrances -- each covered with bracketed, gable roofs -- and a row of eight-over-eight sash windows above. Three windows are placed on the first floor, to the east of the eastern entrance, and another is placed between the floors to the west of the western entrance. The row of eleven windows above light the gymnasium space within. The southern elevation opposite is a mirror-image of the northern elevation, with no discernable differences.

The eastern elevation is symmetrically-organized, with a central, double-leaf entrance separating four window bays to either side, each filled with six-over-six sash windows. The western elevation opposite is symmetrically-organized also, with two single six-over-six sash windows placed to the outside of the elevation with a central, single-leaf entrance in between. The only interruption to the symmetry is the rising stone chimney.

Though virtually all of the original windows in the Berryville Gymnasium have been replaced, the original form of the muntins has been retained, though the new muntins are decorative only.

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Section number 7 Page 2

Otherwise the exterior is original and unaltered. It is in good condition.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park ServiceNational Register of Historic Places
Continuation SheetSection number 8 Page 1**Berryville Gymnasium**

In a telegram to the Berryville school board in March, 1936, Arkansas Senator Joseph T. Robinson announced that the W.P.A. had approved the construction of a new school auditorium-gymnasium, provided that \$15,434 in project funding was allocated the W.P.A.'s State Administrator in Little Rock, Floyd Sharp. Construction began on September 14, 1936, west of the existing high school buildings on the school's athletic field. The W.P.A. project initially employed 50 locals in need of work under the guidance of W.P.A. foreman Bill Anderson, who had just recently finished the W.P.A. restoration of the Carroll County courthouse. The Berryville School District's share of the construction cost was \$2,200, with the W.P.A. responsible for the balance of the estimated \$18,000 cost.¹

Work progressed as the school year continued, and in November the Berryville Star-Progress reported that the "ditches grow deeper, the pile of rocks grow higher, the sweat falls faster, and at last the foundation of the new gymnasium is begun." By December, the basement and walls were in place, and the gymnasium was completed and ready for occupation in the late spring of 1937, at a final cost of \$24,000.²

The Berryville Gymnasium, constructed during the period covered by the historic context *The Evolution of the Public School System in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940*, is a representative example of a stone school building constructed for a rural school district. Its documented construction by the W.P.A. and its use during this period as a local school building clearly identify it with this historic context and with this property type. It is significant locally under Criterion A through its direct associations with both the history of the evolution of the public school system in the Ozark Mountain region of the state during this period and the W.P.A.

¹Berryville Star-Progress, April 30, 1936; July 9, 1936; September 17, 1936;

²Berryville Star-Progress, October 8, 1936; November 19, 1936; December 17, 1936; January 25, 1940.

=====

9. Major Bibliographical References

=====

See "Public Schools in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940" Multiple Property Form, Section H.

___ See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data:

- State historic preservation office
- Other state agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other -- Specify Repository: _____

=====

10. Geographical Data

=====

Acreage of Property: Less than one

UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------|----------------|---|-----|-------|-------|
| A | <u>15</u> | <u>448335</u> | <u>4024830</u> | B | ___ | _____ | _____ |
| C | ___ | _____ | _____ | D | ___ | _____ | _____ |

___ See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description: ___ See continuation sheet.

Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of a line running parallel to the building's eastern elevation and located 50 feet to the east thereof with a perpendicular line running parallel to the building's southern elevation and located 20 feet to the south thereof (a point located approximately 500 feet west of the western edge of Ferguson Street and 600 feet south of its intersection with Freeman Avenue), proceed westerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel with the building's western elevation; thence proceed northerly along said line for a distance of approximately 125 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel with the building's northern elevation; thence proceed easterly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the building's eastern elevation; thence proceed southerly along said line for a distance of approximately 125 feet to the point of beginning.

Boundary Justification: ___ See continuation sheet.

This boundary includes both the historic resource and all the surrounding property known to have been historically associated therewith that retains

its integrity.

=====
11. Form Prepared By
=====

Name/Title: Kenneth Story, National Register Coordinator

Organization: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Date: July 17, 1992

Street & Number: 225 E. Markham, Suite 300 Telephone: (501) 324-9346

City or Town: Little Rock State: AR ZIP: 72201

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section number _____ Page _____

Public Schools in the Ozarks MPS
ARKANSAS

| | Date Listed |
|--|----------------|
| COVER Substantive Review | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001115 Aggie Hall | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001113 Aggie Workshop | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001098 Agriculture Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001125 Alco School | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001203 Bergman High School | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001214 Berryville Agriculture Building | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001215 Berryville Gymnasium | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001178 Boswell School Substantive Review | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001112 Bruno School Building | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001128 Buford School Building Substantive Review | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001099 Business Administration Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001194 Cafeteria Building--Cleveland School | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001200 Calico Rock Home Economics Building | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001213 Caraway Hall--Arkansas Tech University | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001217 Cedarville School Building | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001206 Center Valley Well House | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001100 Chemistry Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001101 Chi Omega Greek Theatre--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001202 Clarksville High School Building No. 1 | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001123 Coal Gap School | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001122 Damascus Gymnasium | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001118 Dodson Memorial Building | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001121 Durham School | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001192 Enterprise School | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001110 Eros School Building | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001205 Everton School | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001116 Fairview School Building | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001120 Fishback School | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001212 Girls' Domestic Science and Arts Building--Arkansas Tech University Substantive Review | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001196 Guy High School Gymnasium | <u>9/10/92</u> |
| 92001197 Guy Home Economics Building | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001114 Hirst--Mathew Hall | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001102 Home Economics Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001210 Hughes Hall--Arkansas Tech University Substantive Review | <u>9/4/92</u> |
| 92001106 Jamestown School | <u>9/4/92</u> |

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY NAME: Berryville Gymnasium

MULTIPLE NAME: Public Schools in the Ozarks MPS

STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Carroll

DATE RECEIVED: 8/07/92 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 8/21/92
DATE OF 16TH DAY: 9/06/92 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 9/21/92
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 92001215

NOMINATOR: STATE

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N
REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL: N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

ACCEPT RETURN REJECT 9/10/92 DATE **Entered in the National Register**

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

RECOM./CRITERIA _____
REVIEWER _____
DISCIPLINE _____
DATE _____

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

CLASSIFICATION

___ count ___ resource type

STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION

FUNCTION

___ historic ___ current

DESCRIPTION

___ architectural classification
___ materials
___ descriptive text

SIGNIFICANCE

Period Areas of Significance--Check and justify below

Specific dates Builder/Architect
Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

___ summary paragraph
___ completeness
___ clarity
___ applicable criteria
___ justification of areas checked
___ relating significance to the resource
___ context
___ relationship of integrity to significance
___ justification of exception
___ other

BIBLIOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

___ acreage ___ verbal boundary description
___ UTM's ___ boundary justification

ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENTATION

___ sketch maps ___ USGS maps ___ photographs ___ presentation

OTHER COMMENTS

Questions concerning this nomination may be directed to

_____ Phone _____

Signed _____ Date _____



BERRYVILLE GYMNASIUM

BERRYVILLE, CARROLL CO., ARKANSAS

PHOTOGRAPHED BY J. DE ROSE

MARCH, 1990

NEGATIVE ON FILE AT AHPP

VIEW FROM SOUTHEAST



BERRYVILLE GYMNASIUM

BERRYVILLE, CARROLL Co., ARKANSAS

PHOTOGRAPHED BY V. DEBOSE

MARCH, 1990

NEGATIVE ON FILE AT ANPP

VIEW FROM NORTHWEST

Please refer to the map in the
Multiple Property Cover Sheet
for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: 64500028